

Chinese A Comprehensive Grammar Routledge Comprehensive Grammars

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dutch a comprehensive grammar is a complete reference guide to modern dutch grammar this completely updated new edition covers the new spelling system introduced in 1997 and the latest reform of 2005 a new section covers modal

particles concentrating on the real patterns of use in modern dutch through lively and accessible descriptions of the language the grammar is an essential reference source for the learner of dutch irrespective of level it is ideal for use in schools colleges universities and adult classes of all types as well as being indispensable to those teaching themselves the volume is organized to promote a thorough understanding of dutch grammar it offers a stimulating analysis of the complexities of the language and provides full and clear explanations throughout the emphasis is on dutch as used by present day native speakers an extensive index and numbered paragraphs provide readers with easy access to the information they require features include detailed treatment of the common grammatical structures and parts of speech extensive exemplification particular attention to areas of confusion and difficulty dutch english parallels highlighted throughout the book

danish a comprehensive grammar presents a fresh and accessible description of the language concentrating on the real patterns of use in modern danish the volume is organized to promote a thorough understanding of danish grammar it offers a stimulating analysis of the complexities of the language and provides full and clear explanations this edition has been fully updated to reflect changes in grammar cultural changes and the impact of modern technology all sections have been systematically revised and a new section on phrases and an up to the moment account of the use of the comma have been added the examples and grammar explanations have been improved throughout features include a wealth of examples from present day danish particular attention to areas of confusion and difficulty danish english parallels highlighted throughout the book an extensive index and clear paragraph numbering for easy navigation cross references in all parts of the book danish a comprehensive grammar is the most comprehensive and detailed danish grammar available in english and is an essential reference source for the learner and user of danish at all levels it is ideal for use in schools colleges universities and adult classes of all types

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winner of the swedish national language council s erik wellander prize 2003 swedish a comprehensive grammar is an award winning complete reference guide to modern swedish grammar systematic and accessible the volume is organised to promote a thorough understanding of swedish grammar presenting the complexities of swedish in a concise and

readable form explanations are full clear and free of jargon and an extensive index numbered paragraphs cross references and summary charts provide readers with easy access to the information they require now in its third edition the text has been comprehensively updated to conform to new standards set in the description of language and to reflect the recommendations of the language council of sweden it offers an improved layout completely revised index and more user friendly paragraph structure continuing the tradition of previous editions the emphasis remains fixed on swedish in everyday communication drawing on modern corpus material the internet and the media to provide high frequency words and expressions examples have been modernised throughout and new content takes account of recent trends resulting from the increasing democratisation of written swedish features include detailed treatment of grammatical structures and parts of speech a wealth of examples from present day swedish particular attention to areas of confusion and difficulty for learners swedish english contrasts highlighted throughout the book chapters on word formation orthography and punctuation swedish a comprehensive grammar is the most thorough and detailed swedish grammar available in english and is an essential reference source for the learner and user of swedish irrespective of level it is ideal for use in schools colleges universities and adult classes of all types

máku a comprehensive grammar is a comprehensive reference grammar of the maku language spoken by the jukudeitse who once lived in venezuela and brazil based on fieldwork with the final two speakers of the language it describes all core aspects of the grammatical system as they have been recorded presented through lexical items example sentences and texts this book offers a description of the now extinct language it was written in response to the loss of linguistic information generally and the significance this language has for the study of the sociolinguistic history of the region specifically this information contributes to our understanding of linguistic diversity and the indigenous linguistic ecologies in the americas also included is data about language contact via loanwords with other indigenous language spoken in the northern amazonian region the resources in this book are essential for language comparisons and language histories in venezuela and brazil máku a comprehensive grammar is an important reference for researchers and students in the fields of linguistics anthropology sociology history and the study of amazonian languages

norwegian a comprehensive grammar is a complete reference guide to modern norwegian the bokmål standard the grammar is an essential source for the serious student of norwegian and for students of comparative linguistics it is ideal

for use in colleges universities and adult classes of all types the volume is organised to promote a thorough understanding of norwegian grammar it presents the complexities of norwegian in a concise and readable form explanations are full clear and free of jargon throughout the emphasis is on norwegian as used by present day native speakers an extensive index numbered paragraphs cross references and summary charts provide readers with easy access to the information they require

slovene a comprehensive grammar is the most complete reference guide to the contemporary language key features of this new edition include updated examples reflecting current usage expanded discussions of particular areas of difficulty a brief history of the language dialects and register clear distinction between written and spoken usage new tables and charts for quick reference the grammar provides a jargon free and systematic description of all parts of speech promoting an in depth understanding of the slovene language slovene a comprehensive grammar is a key resource for linguists and students of slovene at intermediate and advanced levels

polish a comprehensive grammar is a complete reference guide to the grammar system for intermediate to advanced learners of polish it presents an accessible and systematic description of the language focusing on real patterns of use in contemporary polish the grammar is a comprehensive work and an invaluable resource for students and anyone interested in linguistics and the way modern polish works features include coverage of all parts of speech full cross referencing well selected and illuminating examples the book is organised in such a way to promote a thorough understanding of polish at all levels of structure the sound system formation of word and phrases and sentence construction it offers a stimulating analysis of the complexities of the language providing clear explanations and examples of each point polish a comprehensive grammar is the essential reference work on polish grammar for all learners and users of the language

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japanese a comprehensive grammar is a thorough reference guide to modern japanese grammar with its detailed treatment of all grammatical structures it explores the complexities of the language fully concentrating on the real patterns of use in contemporary japanese as spoken and written by native speakers this edition has been fully updated throughout incorporating a new structure now organised by topic and providing specific attention to areas of particular difficulty examples have been updated throughout to reflect current usage and a glossary of linguistic terms has been added features include clear grammar points put into context using examples from a range of japanese media inclusive coverage of both colloquial and standard japanese extensive cross referencing in all parts of the book a detailed index of japanese and english terms written by experts in this field japanese a comprehensive grammar will be an essential reference source for the learner and user of japanese at all levels

this grammar is a complete reference guide to the language of indonesia as used by native speakers the book is organised to promote a thorough understanding of indonesian grammar it presents the complexities of indonesian in a concise and readable form an extensive index cross referencing and a generous use of headings will provide readers with immediate access to the information they require key features to aid clarity all word groups and structures discussed are illustrated by natural examples of frequently used words and expressions each section can be read independently enabling the reader to focus on a specific aspect of the language if required all major structures of indonesian from words to complex sentences are described in detail common grammatical terms used are all clearly defined in an extensive glossary by providing a comprehensive description of indonesian in a clear and non technical manner this grammar makes an ideal reference source for all users of the language whether in colleges universities or adult education classes of all

types james neil sneddon was associate professor in the faculty of asian and international studies at griffith university with long experience teaching indonesian language and linguistics he is also author of understanding indonesian grammar alexander adelaar is principal fellow in the asia institute at the university of melbourne he is author of a number of books on austronesian linguistics dwi noverini djenar lectures in the department of indonesian studies at the university of sydney she is author of semantic pragmatic and discourse perspectives of preposition use a study of indonesian locatives michael c ewing is a senior lecturer in indonesian studies at the asia institute at the university of melbourne he is author of grammar and inference in conversation identifying clause structure in spoken javanese

modern written arabic is a complete reference guide to the grammar of modern written arabic the grammar presents an accessible and systematic description of the language focusing on real patterns of use in contemporary written arabic from street signs to literature examples are drawn from authentic texts both literary and journalistic published since 1990 this comprehensive work is an invaluable resource for intermediate and advanced students of arabic and anyone interested in arabic linguistics and the way modern written arabic works features include comprehensive coverage of all parts of speech full cross referencing authentic examples given in arabic script transliteration and translation a detailed index

modern irish a comprehensive grammar is a complete reference guide to modern irish grammar providing a thorough overview of the language key features include highly systematic coverage of all levels of structure sound system word formation sentence construction and connection of sentences authentic examples and english translations which provide an accessible insight into the mechanics of the language an extensive index numbered sections cross references and summary charts which provide readers with easy access to the information modern irish a comprehensive grammar is an essential reference source for the learner and user of irish it is ideal for use in schools colleges universities and adult classes of all types

cantonese a comprehensive grammar is a complete reference guide to cantonese as spoken by native speakers in hong kong it presents a fresh and accessible description of the language concentrating on the real patterns of use in current cantonese this makes it the ideal reference source for all learners and users of cantonese irrespective of level in schools

colleges universities and adult classes of all types moreover it will provide a lasting and reliable resource for all fluent speakers of the language the book is organized to promote a thorough understanding of cantonese grammar arranged by both syntactic categories and language functions the grammar provides an in depth treatment of structures and pays special attention to idiom and speech registers explanations are full clear and free of jargon an extensive index numbered paragraphs and generous use of headings and cross references provide readers with easy access to the information they require features include comprehensive pronunciation section full use of examples from films advertising and authentic conversations cantonese english parallels highlighted throughout the book all examples given in characters as well as pinyin

dutch a comprehensive grammar is a complete reference to modern dutch grammar the volume is organized to promote a thorough understanding and offers a stimulating analysis of the complexities of the language while providing clear explanations throughout the emphasis is on dutch as used by present day native speakers an extensive index and numbered paragraphs provide readers with easy access to the information they require concentrating on the real patterns of use in dutch through accessible descriptions of the language dutch a comprehensive grammar is an essential reference source for the learner of dutch

finnish a comprehensive grammar presents a fresh accessible and thorough description of the language concentrating on the real patterns of use in modern finnish the book moves from the sound system through morphology and word classes to a detailed analysis of sentence structures and semantic features key features include particular focus on examples from spoken finnish reflecting current usage grammatic phenomena classified as common or rare appendices distinguishing base forms from final letter combinations english finnish contrasts highlighted throughout this comprehensive grammar is an essential reference for the intermediatre and advanced learner and user of finnish

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